

2018 春季联赛 测试二 参考答案

2018 年 2 月 6 日 08:30-12:00 湖南长沙

本答案和小题分数仅供参考

第 1 题 (20 分)

1-5 DABAB 5-10 CCADD 每题各 2'

第 2 题 (10 分) 写出下列反应的方程式

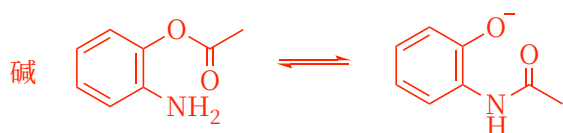
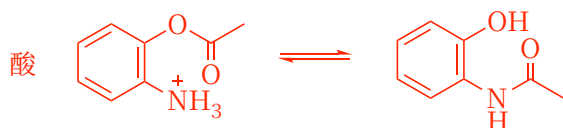
2-1 $\text{CH}_3\text{CHOHCOOH} + \text{NaOH} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CHOHCOONa} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$, $\text{pH} = 8.57$ 方程式 2', pH 计算 2'

2-2 $\text{V}: 8.49\%$; $\text{Cr}: 27.73\%$; $\text{Mn}: 9.89\%$, 每个结果 2', 注意用 KMnO_4 滴定 VO^{2+} 会引入 Mn^{2+}

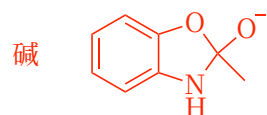
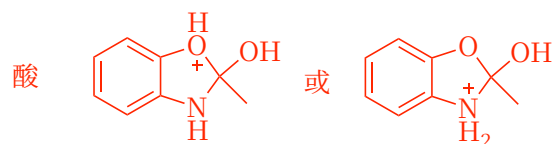
第 3 题 (14 分)

3-1 因为 α -卤代醇很容易分解回醛与 HCl , 1'

3-2 因为 N 给电子, 降低羰基碳的电正性, 难以被进攻。或 N,N -二甲基甲酰胺中羰基与 N 共轭, 水合产物更不稳定。2'

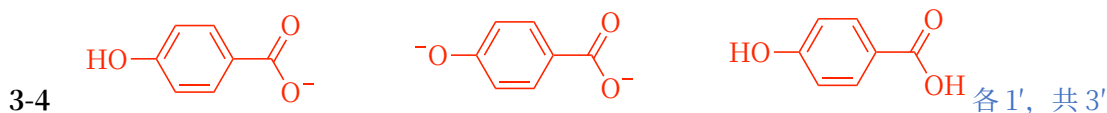


3-3 (1)  , 每个各 1', 共 4'。若质子化右上角的化合物中的羰基, 或给左下角化合物的氨基或 β -H 去质子, 应扣 1', 不重复扣该分数



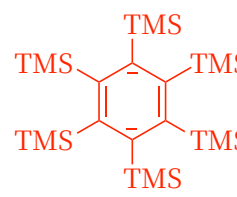
(2)  , 必须分两种情况分别写出, 每个各 1.5', 共 3'

(3) 酸性条件下氨基可以被质子化, 碱性条件下羟基可以被去质子化, 导致平衡移动, 1'



第 4 题 (8 分)

4-1  , 平面, 结构 3', 形状 1'

4-2  , 非平面, 结构 3', 形状 1'

第5题 (12分)

5-1 A: $\text{Hg}(\text{OAc})_2$, then NaBH_4 , 不建议直接加 H_3O^+ , 因为 2-苯基丙烯的水合反应在热力学上不自发。

B: B_2H_6 , then H_2O_2

5-2 C: OsO_4 或 $\text{OsO}_4, \text{H}_2\text{O}_2$

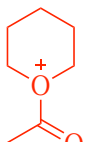
D: *m*CPBA, then OH^-

5-3 E: $\text{Br}_2, \text{FeBr}_3$

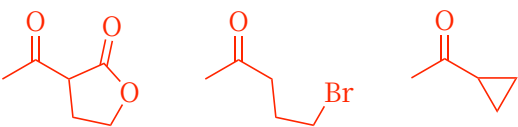
F: $\text{Br}_2, h\nu$, 每个各 2'

第6题 (12分)

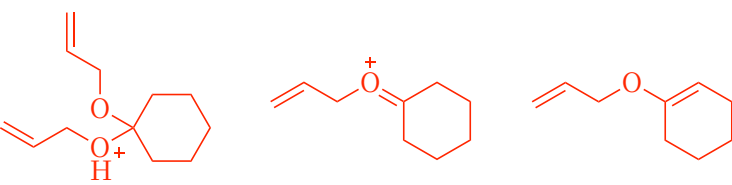
6-1-1  , 或写酰基正离子, 2'

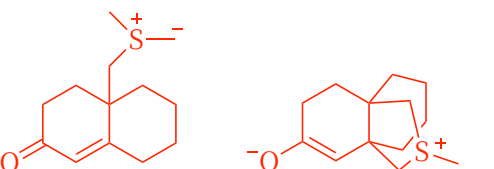
6-1-2  , 2'

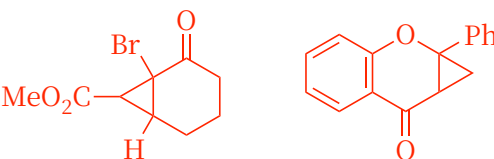
6-1-3 将 Cl 转化为更好离去的 I, 2'

6-2  , 各 2'

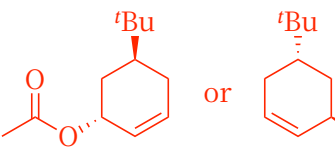
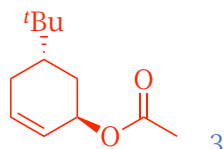
第7题 (20分)

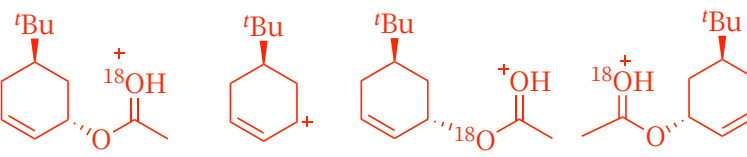
7-1  , 各 2', 共 6'

7-2  , 各 3', 共 6'

7-3  , 各 4', 共 8'

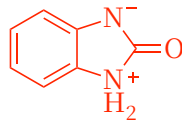
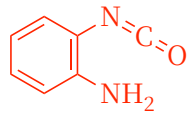
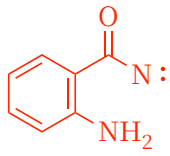
第8题 (10分)

8-1  or  , 3'

8-2 为 $\text{S}_{\text{N}}1$ 机理: 

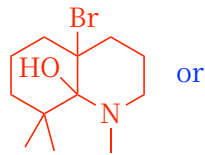
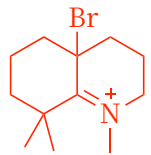
机理名称 1', 中间体各 1.5', 共 6'。后面两个中间体得分点在于说明 ^{18}O 的位置可改变, 以及进攻位点可改变。通过文字或者图示说明也可得分

第9题 (12分)

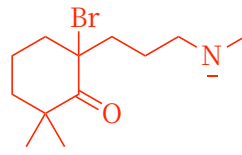
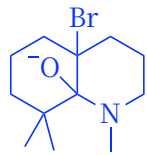


9-1

, 各2', 共6'



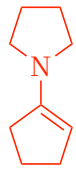
or



9-2

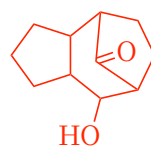
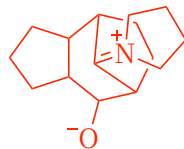
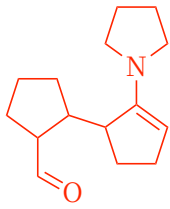
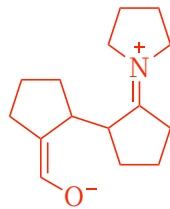
, 各2', 共6'

第10题 (12分)



10-1

, 2'

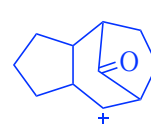
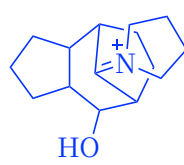
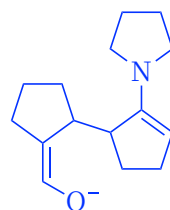
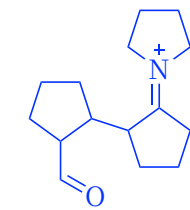


or

or

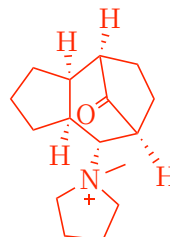
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or



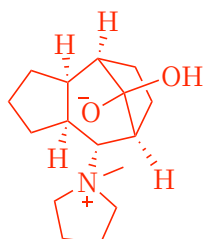
10-2

每个1.5', 共6'



10-3

I^- , 2'



10-4

, 2'